**CURRENT TRENDS IN HUMANITIES AND LAW RESEARCH JOURNAL**

(Edited Volumes in Babcock University College of Postgraduate Studies Ongoing Research Output)

**GUIDE FOR AUTHORS**

Following the quest for a veritable interface between Babcock University Researchers in Humanities and Law and the public, the College of Postgraduate Studies birthed Current Trends in Humanities and Law Research (CTHLR) journal. It is an Open Access (OA) peer-reviewed journal that publishes research outputs of doctoral and masters students in Humanities and Law. High quality research output from external scholars from reputable institutions and centres are welcome. The edited volume has two segments along the fields of Humanities and Law, each having its adopted writing style. The journal seeks to blaze the trail in publishing the most recent dimensions in researches conducted in Humanities and Law towards sustainable growth and development.

REVIEW PROCESS

Submissions are acknowledged after receipt and sent to selected experts in the relevant fields. Papers are subjected to blind peer-review. In order to achieve effective blind peer-review, kindly take the following steps in submitting your paper:

1. Title page which should contain essential information about the article and authors:
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Review outcomes are always sent back to authors for revision as guides to improving quality of the papers. If major revisions and or restructuring are required, the papers are sent back to the authors for such revision and or restructuring as well as resubmission. Each author, or as the case may be the corresponding author, of a paper not accepted is given a written notice of the action and decision taken on the paper.

All contributions will be initially assessed by the editor for suitability for the journal. Papers deemed suitable are then typically sent to a minimum of two independent expert reviewers to assess the scientific quality of the paper. The Editor is responsible for the final decision regarding acceptance or rejection of articles.

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COVER PAGE

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Abstract

An abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. The abstract is to be presented separately from the article. Do not include references in the abstract. Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract. Abstracts should not exceed 300 words.

 **Use 12 point font, times new roman.** The template is used to format your paper and style the text. All margins, column widths, line spaces, and text fonts are prescribed; please do not alter them. Paper size is A4 (page layout🡪 size🡪A4). Use the normal margins (page layout🡪 margins🡪normal). Paragraph sittings (paragraph🡪line spacing 1.0, after and before the paragraph is automatic).

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Immediately after the abstract, provide a maximum of 5 keywords, avoiding general and plural terms and multiple concepts (avoid, for example, "and", "of"). Be sparing with abbreviations: only abbreviations firmly established in the field may be eligible. These keywords will be used for indexing purposes. Type your keywords here, separated by comma (,)

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As much as the style of research in your discipline may allow this journal recommends a structure set out below provided the order may be varied by papers in law:

Section 1: Introduction

The introduction is a pivotal part of the article writing process. An introduction not only introduces your topic and your stance on the topic, but it also (situates/contextualizes) your argument in the broader academic field. You are to state the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Section 2: Literature Review

This encapsulates the theoretical, empirical and methodological reviews

This section should extend, not repeat, the background to the article already dealt with in the Introduction and lays the foundation for further work.

Section 3: Methodology

Provide sufficient details to allow the work to be reproduced by an independent researcher. Methods that are already published should be summarized, and indicated by a reference. If quoting directly from a previously published method, use quotation marks and also cite the source. Any modifications to existing methods should also be described.

Section 4: Findings and Discussion

This section which combines the Results and Discussion is about interpreting the findings, placing them in a bigger context, relating them to other work, and presenting take-home messages. Results should be clear and concise. This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. The Discussion goes through your main results, one after the other, interprets the result, and relates it to other literature and policy. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature.

Section 5: Conclusions

The main conclusions of the study may be presented in a short Conclusions section that summarises your key finding, and key take-home message. This shouldn’t be too long or repetitive, but is worth having so that your argument is not left unfinished. Importantly, don’t start any new thoughts in your conclusion. The second part of this section is Recommendation(s) which should be derived from the results of the study.

Referencing Style

**Humanities:** This should follow the recommendation of the American Psychological Association (APA) 6th Referencing Style.

**Law:** This should follow the recommendation of the Oxford University Standard for the Citation of Legal Authorities (OSCOLA) 4th Edition Referencing Style.

KEY INFORMATION

1. Paper Format

A manuscript must be prepared in MS word format with Times New Roman 12 pt. font, and margin of one inch (1”) on all sides, and double line spacing. The right-hand margin must have justified alignment. Where necessary, equations must be numbered. Footnotes should not be used for reference purposes. All references and/or content notes must be placed at the end of the paper. Papers submitted for assessment and publication must be original, between 4000 and 10000 words, thoroughly researched, and written in good English. A paper must be a maximum of 20 pages in all (i.e., including tables, figures, references and appendices).

1. Acknowledgements

Collate acknowledgements in a separate section at the end of the article before the references and do not, therefore, include them on the title page, as a footnote to the title or otherwise. List here those individuals who provided help during the research (e.g., writing assistance or proof reading the article, etc.).

1. Abbreviations

Define abbreviations that are not standard at their first mention there. Ensure consistency of abbreviations throughout the article.

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Ensure that the following items are present:

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